MONTANA'S STATE WILDLIFE ACTION PLAN

December 2012 Volume 1 Issue 2



State Wildlife Action Plan Progress Update

Montana's State Wildlife Action Plan has come a long way since the last newsletter. We have checked off several tasks needed to complete the Plan, and are in the process of working on others. Here is a quick summary of what we have accomplished so far.

Completed:

- 1. Identified which community type classification to use in the Plan.
- 2. Identified the Species of Greatest Conservation Need (SGCN) that will be included in the Plan.*
- 3. Assessed climate vulnerability for all SGCNs.

In process:

- 1. Ranking community types to identify those that have the highest greatest conservation need.
- 2. Identifying which SGCNs are data deficient, and classify them as Species of Greatest Inventory Need.

*The SGCN list will be a dynamic list. Species will be added or removed as new information becomes available.



Great Plains Toad

State Wildlife Action Plan Eight Required Elements

- 1. Information on the distribution and abundance of species of wildlife, including low and declining populations as the state fish and wildlife agency deems appropriate, that are indicative of the diversity and health of the state's wildlife.
- 2. Descriptions of extent and condition of habitats and community types essential to conservation of species identified in (1).
- 3. Descriptions of problems which may adversely affect species identified in (1) or their habitats, and priority research and survey efforts needed to identify factors which may assist in restoration and improved conservation of these species and habitats.
- 4. Descriptions of conservation actions determined to be necessary to conserve the identified species and habitats and priorities for implementing such actions.
- 5. Proposed plans for monitoring species identified in (1) and their habitats, for monitoring the effectiveness of the conservation actions proposed in (4), and for adapting these conservation actions to respond appropriately to new information or changing conditions.
- 6. Descriptions of procedures to review the Plan at intervals not to exceed ten years.
- 7. Procedures for coordinating, to the extent feasible, the development, implementation, review, and revision of the Plan with federal, state, and local agencies and Indian tribes that manage significant land and water areas within the state or administer programs that significantly affect the conservation of identified species and habitats.
- 8. Broad public participation is an essential element of developing and implementing this Plan, the projects that are carried out while this Plan is being developed, and the species in greatest need of conservation.





Species of Greatest Conservation Need

Amphibians (6)

Coeur d'Alene Salamander Great Plains Toad Idaho Giant Salamander Northern Leopard Frog Plains Spadefoot Western Toad

Reptiles (9)

Common Sagebrush
Lizard
Greater Short-horned
Lizard
Milksnake
Northern Alligator
Lizard
Smooth Greensnake
Snapping Turtle
Spiny Softshell
Western Hog-nosed
Snake
Western Skink

Birds (66)

Alder Flycatcher American Bittern American White Pelican Baird's Sparrow Black Rosy-finch **Black Swift** Black Tern Black-backed Woodpecker Black-billed Cuckoo Black-crowned Night Heron Black-necked Stilt Blue-gray Gnatcatcher

Bobolink **Boreal Chickadee** Brewer's Sparrow **Brown Creeper Burrowing Owl** Caspian Tern Cassin's Finch Chestnut-collared Longspur Clark's Grebe Clark's Nutcracker Common Loon Common Tern **Evening Grosbeak** Ferruginous Hawk Flammulated Owl Forster's Tern Franklin's Gull Golden Eagle Gray-crowned Rosyfinch Great Blue Heron Great Gray Owl Greater Sage-grouse Green-tailed Towhee Harlequin Duck Horned Grebe Le Conte's Sparrow Least Tern Lewis's Woodpecker Loggerhead Shrike Long-billed Curlew McCown's Longspur Mountain Plover Nelson's Sparrow Northern Goshawk Northern Hawk Owl Pacific Wren Peregrine Falcon Pileated Woodpecker Pinyon Jay

Piping Plover

Red-headed
Woodpecker
Sage Sparrow
Sage Thrasher
Sedge Wren
Sharp-tailed Grouse
Sprague's Pipit
Trumpeter Swan
Varied Thrush
Veery
White-faced Ibis
White-tailed Ptarmigan
Whooping Crane
Yellow Rail
Yellow-billed Cuckoo

Mammals (28)

Arctic Shrew Bison Black-footed Ferret Black-tailed Jack Rabbit Black-tailed Prairie Dog Canada Lynx **Dwarf Shrew** Eastern Red Bat Fisher Fringed Myotis Great Basin Pocket Mouse Grizzly Bear Hispid Pocket Mouse **Hoary Bat** Meadow Jumping Mouse Merriam's Shrew Northern Bog Lemming Northern Short-tailed Shrew Pallid Bat

Preble's Shrew

Pygmy Rabbit
Spotted Bat
Swift Fox
Townsend's Big-eared
Bat
Uinta Chipmunk
Western Spotted
Skunk
White-tailed Prairie
Dog
Wolverine

Fish (23)

Arctic Grayling Blue Sucker **Bull Trout** Columbia River **Redband Trout** Deepwater Sculpin Iowa Darter Lake Trout Northern Redbelly Dace Northern Redbelly x Finescale Dace **Paddlefish** Pallid Sturgeon Pearl Dace Pygmy Whitefish Sauger Shortnose Gar Sicklefin Chub Spoonhead Sculpin Sturgeon Chub Torrent Sculpin Trout-perch Westslope Cutthroat Trout White Sturgeon Yellowstone Cutthroat Trout

<u>Invertebrates (1)</u>

Western Pearlshell



The future of State Wildlife Grants (SWG) has an uncertain fate as SWG has been subject to substantial Congressional budget cuts over the past few years (see first SWAP newsletter).

Fish, Wildlife & Parks is designing the SWAP revision to identify areas where comprehensive efforts should be concentrated, as well as to focus SWG funds.

The foundation of the SWAP revision is SGCN and priority community types, and all fish and wildlife species that use these community types will benefit from this approach.











Plains Spadefoot

If you are receiving this newsletter via Postal Service, please contact Deb with your email address to receive this electronically. It will help FWP cut costs and paper use. Thanks!



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Next Issue, March 2013

Topics covered in our next issue: SWAP update progress, community type ranks, and identifying climate vulnerable species.



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